

TENSES

PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE / SIMPLE TENSE

پہچان : تا ہے، تی ہے، تے ہیں، تی ہوں، تا ہوں

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Verb</u>
1 st / 2 nd person	No s/es
3 rd person	s/es

Do/Does/Did	1 st form
Has/Have/Had	3 rd form
Do/Did	1 st / 2 nd person
Does	3 rd person

Shall	I, we
Will	He, she, it, they, you

Is	I
Am	He, she, it
Are	We, you, they

Verb	always plural	Add s/es to make it singular
Noun	always singular	Add s/es to make it plural

⇒ Verb must agree with the subject in number, person, and thing.

PAST INDEFINITE TENSE

پہچان : اے، تے

Subject + 2nd form of verb

FUTURE INDEFINITE TENSE

پہچان : گا، گی، گے

Shall	I, we	1st form of verb
Will	With all others	1st form of verb

Order/advice تاکید یا حکم = must

Present indefinite	جو کام پہلے ہوگا
Future indefinite	جو کام بعد میں ہوگا

سوال کرنے یا کسی کام کی اجازت کے لیے could استعمال ہوتا ہے۔

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE/ PROGRESSIVE

پہچان : رہا ہے، رہا ہوں، رہے ہیں، رہے ہو، رہی ہیں۔

مطلب : جو کام ابھی ہو رہا ہو۔

Subject + is/am/are + verb + ing (1st form)

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

پہچان : رہا تھا، رہا تھی، رہے تھے۔

مطلب : جو کام ماضی میں جاری تھا اور اب نہیں ہو رہا ہے۔

I/ he/ she	Subject + was + verb + ing (1st form)
You/we/they	Subject + were + verb + ing (1st form)

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

پہچان : ای، ے

I/ we	Subject + shall be + verb + ing (1st form)
You/she/he/it/they	Subject + will be + verb + ing (1st form)

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE/ PROGRESSIVE

پہچان : رہا ہے، رہا ہوں، رہے ہیں، رہے ہو، رہی ہوں۔

Subject + is/am/are + verb + ing (1st form)

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

پہچان : رہا تھا، رہے تھے، رہی تھی۔

I/he/she + was + verb (1st form) + ing

You/we/they + were + verb (1st form) + ing

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

پہچان : رہا ہوگا، رہے ہوں گے، رہی ہوں گی۔

I/we + will be + verb (1st form) + ing

You/he/she/it/they + shall be + verb (1st form) + ing

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

پہچان : چکا ہے، چکے ہیں، چکی ہیں، لیا ہے۔

SINGULAR : He/she/it + has + verb (3rd form)

PLURAL : You/they + have + verb (3rd form)

PAST PERFECT TENSE

پہچان : چکا تھا، چکے تھے، چکی تھی، لیا تھا، لیا تھی۔

Subject + had + verb (3rd form)

COMPOUND SENTENCE:

Past perfect + past indefinite

1st part + 2nd part

FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

پہچان : چکا ہوگا، چکے ہوں گے، چکی ہوگی، لیا ہوگا، لیے ہوں گے۔

I/we + shall have + verb (3rd form)

With all other pronouns + will have + verb (3rd form)

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

پہچان : تارہا ہے، تارہا ہوں، تی رہی ہے، تی رہی ہوں،

I/we/he/she/it + has been + verb (3rd form) + ing + since/for

You/they + have been + verb (3rd form) + ing + since/for

Since = starting time

For = total period

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

پہچان : تارہا تھا، تی رہی تھی، تارہا تھے۔

Subject + had been + verb (3rd form) + ing + since/for

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

پہچان : تارہا ہوگا، تی رہی ہوگی، تارہا ہوں گے۔

پہچان : رہا ہوگا، رہی ہوگی، رہا ہوں گے۔

I/we/he/she/it + shall have been + verb (3rd form) + ing + since/for

You/they + will have been + verb (3rd form) + ing + since/for

ACTIVE PASSIVE VOICE RULES

<u>Present indefinite tense:</u>	O + is/am/are + 3 rd form + by + S
<u>Past indefinite tense:</u>	O + was/were + 3 rd form + by + S
<u>Future indefinite tense:</u>	O + will/shall + be + 3 rd form + by + S
<u>Present continuous tense:</u>	O + is/am/are + being + 3 rd form + by + S
<u>Past continuous tense:</u>	O + was/were + being + 3 rd form + by + S
<u>Future continuous tense:</u>	NO CHANGE OF VOICE
<u>Present perfect tense:</u>	O + has/have + been + 3 rd form + by + S
<u>Past perfect tense:</u>	O + had + been + 3 rd form + by + S
<u>Future perfect tense:</u>	O + will/shall have + 3 rd form + by + S
<u>Present perfect continuous tense:</u>	NO CHANGE OF VOICE
<u>Past perfect continuous tense:</u>	NO CHANGE OF VOICE
<u>Future perfect continuous tense:</u>	NO CHANGE OF VOICE

<u>CHANGE OF PRONOUNS</u>	
I	Am
He	Him
She	Her
You	You
They	Them
We	Us

DIRECT AND INDIRECT NARRATION

ASSERTIVE SCENTENSE

Say	Tell
Said	Told

Always use TOLD in place of THAT.

INTERROGATIVE SCENTENSE

Say	Ask
Said	Asked

Always use IF in place of THAT.

Do not use IF in case of sentence starting with W. Use WHAT, WHERE, HOW, WHEN.

OPTATIVE SCENTENSE

Said to change into If Pray	Prayed
Said to change into If Wish	Wished
Said to change into If Tamana	Wished

This sentence start with MAY or IF.

Always use THAT.

IMPERATIVE SCENTENSE

Said to change into If Order	Ordered
Said to change into If Request	Requested
Said to change into If Propose	Proposed
May	Might

Always use TO in place of THAT.

Use FIRST FORM after TO.

EXCLAMATORY SCENTENSE

Hurrah!	Exclaim with joy
Alas!	Exclaim with sorrow
What! How!	Exclaim with wonder
Bravo!	Exclaim with applauded

Always use THAT after EXCLAIM WITH...